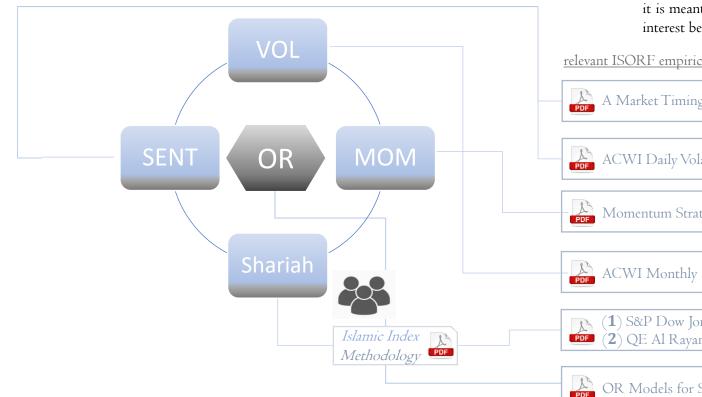
## ISORF

## ISORF ISLAMIC FINANCE (IF) FACTORS

- ISORF Factors are active portfolio management strategies capitalising on factor \* exposure and resorting to a widened analysis dimension hyperspace
- The ISORF Islamic Indices result from the conjoint application of the ISORF Factors \* and the ISORF Islamic Index Methodology
- The combined utilisation of two or more ISORF Factors is achieved by means of an \* Operations Research (OR) engine which makes it possible to take all factors into account and to to meet the applicable constraints, including diversification and cost effectiveness constraints



✤ ISORF VOL = Volatility Factor

it is meant to dominate the benchmark by underweighting volatile stocks and by imposing at the same time a profitability lower-bound threshold

- ✤ ISORF MOM = Momentum Factor it is meant to overperform the benchmark by overweighting the bullish momentum stocks
- ✤ ISORF SENT = Sentiment Factor

it is meant to dominate the benchmark by reducing the exposition to the equity asset class when the sentiment indicators worsen and/or the implied volatility surges

✤ ISORF SHARIAH Methodology

it is meant to exclude stocks which do not meet the Shariah requirements, as well as interest bearing securities

relevant ISORF empirical research

A Market Timing Strategy For The GCC Conventional and Shariah Stock Indices

ACWI Daily Volatility-Based Market Timing Strategy

Momentum Strategy: A Risk Management Perspective

ACWI Monthly 3-Factor Market Timing Strategy: Volatility, Sentiment & Momentum

(1) S&P Dow Jones Indices: S&P Shariah Indices Methodology (2) QE Al Rayan Islamic Index Methodology & Maintenance (3) AAOIFI standards

OR Models for Stock Index Passive Replication & Risk-Control Replication